Display Elektronik GmbH

DATA SHEET

TFT MODULE

DEM 128128B VMH-PW-N 0,85" TFT

Product Specification

Ver.: 2

Revision History

Revision	Date	Originator	Detail	Remarks
0	02.12.2024	DFG	Initial Release	-
1	11.01.2025	ZHD	Modify Outline Drawing	P21
2	08.02.2025	ZHD	Add Weight Add Operating Current Add Optical Characteristics Add AC Characteristics SPI	P4 P5 P6 P11

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1. General Description

The specification is a transmissive type color active matrix liquid crystal display (LCD) which uses amorphous thin film transistor (TFT) as switching devices. This product is composed of a TFT-LCD panel, driver IC and a backlight unit.

2. Module Parameter

Features	Details	Unit
Display Size (Diagonal)	0.85"	-
LCD Type	IPS TFT	-
Display Mode	Transmissive / Normally Black	-
Resolution	128 x RGB x 128	Pixels
View Direction	FULL VIEW	Best Image
Module Outline	17.58 x 20.82 x 1.5 (Note1)	mm
Active Area	15.2064 x 15.2064	mm
Pixel Size	118.8(H) x 118.8 (V)	mm
Pixel Arrangement	RGB Vertical Stripe	-
Display Colors	262K	-
Interface	4 Line SPI	-
Driver IC	GC9107	-
With or without Touch Panel	Without	-
Operating Temperature	-20~70	°C
Storage Temperature	-30~80	°C
Weight	1	g

Note 1: Exclusive hooks, posts, FFC/FPC tail etc.

3. Absolute Maximum Ratings

Vss=0V, Ta=25°C

Item	Symbol	Min.	Max.	Unit
Supply Voltage	VDD	-0.3	4.6	V
Storage Temperature	Tstg	-30	+80	°C
Operating Temperature	Тор	-20	+70	°C

Note 1: If Ta below 50°C, the maximal humidity is 90%RH, if Ta over 50°C, absolute humidity should be less than 60%RH.

Note 2: The response time will be extremely slow when the operating temperature is around -10°C, and the back ground will become darker at high temperature operating.

4. DC Characteristics

Item	Symbol	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit
Supply Voltage	VDD	2.5	2.8	3.3	V
Interface Operation Voltage	VDDIO	1.65	1.8	3.3	V
Gate Driver High Voltage	VGH	12.2	-	14.97	V
Gate Driver Low Voltage	VGL	-12.5	-	-7.16	V
Operating Current for VDD	I _{DD}	-	4	-	mA

5. Backlight Characteristic

5.1. Backlight Characteristic

Item	Symbol	Condition	Min.	Тур.	Max	Unit
Backlight Voltage	VLED	Ta=25 °C, I _F =20mA/ LED	-	3.0	-	V
Backlight Current	ILED	Ta=25 °C, V _F =3.0V/ LED	-	20	-	mA
Power dissipation	Po	-	-	60	-	mW
Uniformity	Avg	-	-	80	-	%
LED working life(25°C)	-		-	(30,000)	-	Hrs
Drive method	Constant current					
LED Configuration		1 WHITI	E LED			

Note1: LED Lifetime defined as follows: The final brightness is at 50% of original brightness.

The environmental conducted under ambient air flow, at Ta=25°C \pm 2 °C, 60%RH \pm 5%, I_F=20mA/LED.

5.2. Backlighting Circuit

6. Optical Characteristics

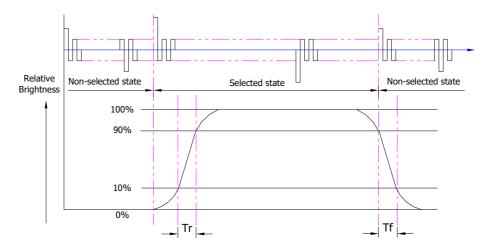
6.1. Optical Characteristics

Ta=25°C, VDD=2.8V

	Item		Symbol	Condition	S	pecificati	on	Unit
			Symbol	Condition	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Offic
	Luminar	nce on						
<u> </u>	$TFT(I_f \texttt{=} 20$	mA/LED)	Lv	Normally	264	330	-	cd/m²
ode	Contrast Rati	io(See 6.3)	CR	viewing angle $\theta x = \phi y = 0^{\circ}$	800	1200	-	
On (Transmissive Mode)	Response Time (See 6.2)		TR+TF	θχ – ψΥ –υ*	-	30	35	ms
nis		Red	XR		0.558	0.608	0.658	-
nsr		Neu	YR		0.300	0.350	0.400	-
Tra	Chua wa ati a itu	Green	XG		0.255	0.305	0.355	-
) u	Chromaticity Transmissive	5	YG		0.541	0.591	0.641	-
) t	(See 6.5)	Blue	Хв	-	0.077	0.127	0.177	-
ligi	(000 0.5)	blue	YΒ		0.021	0.071	0.121	-
Backlight		White	Xw		0.215	0.265	0.315	-
ä		vviile	Yw		0.269	0.319	0.369	-
	Viewing Horizontal	θx+		1	80	-		
		rionzonial	θх-	Center CR≥10	-	80	-	Deg
	Angle (See 6.4)	Vertical	φΥ+	Center CR210	-	80	-	Deg.
	(000 0.4)	vertical	φY-		-	80	-	

6.2. Definition of Response Time

6.2.1. Normally Black Type (Negative)

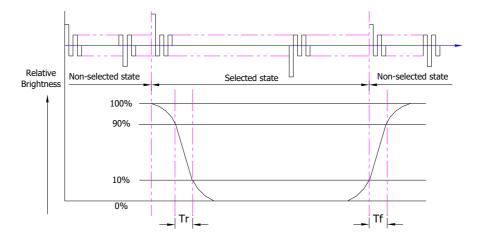


Tr is the time it takes to change form non-selected stage with relative luminance 10% to selected state with relative luminance 90%;

Tf is the time it takes to change from selected state with relative luminance 90% to non-selected state with relative luminance 10%.

Note: Measuring machine: LCD-5100

6.2.2. Normally White Type (Positive)



Tr is the time it takes to change form non-selected stage with relative luminance 90% to selected state with relative luminance 10%;

Tf is the time it takes to change from selected state with relative luminance 10% to non-selected state with relative luminance 90%;

Note: Measuring machine: LCD-5100 or EQUI

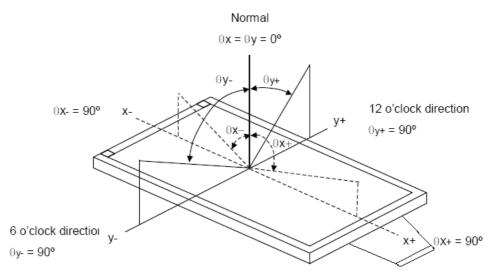
6.3. Definition of Contrast Ratio

Contrast is measured perpendicular to display surface in reflective and transmissive mode. The measurement condition is:

Measuring Equipment	Eldim or Equivalent		
Measuring Point Diameter	3mm//1mm		
Measuring Point Location	Active Area centre point		
Toot nottorn	A: All Pixels white		
Test pattern	B: All Pixel black		
Contrast setting	Maximum		

Definitions: CR (Contrast) = Luminance of White Pixel / Luminance of Black Pixel

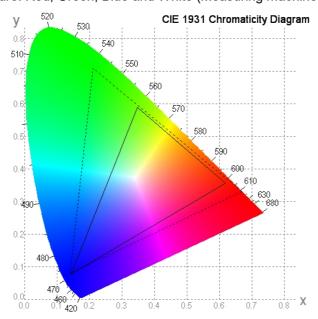
6.4. Definition of Viewing Angles



Measuring machine: LCD-5100 or EQUI

6.5. Definition of Color Appearance

R, G, B and W are defined by (x, y) on the IE chromaticity diagram NTSC=area of RGB triangle/area of NTSC triangleX100% Measuring picture: Red, Green, Blue and White (Measuring machine: BM-7)

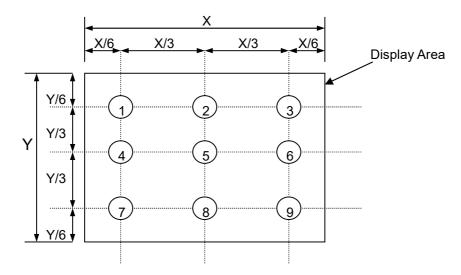


6.6. Definition of Surface Luminance, Uniformity and Transmittance

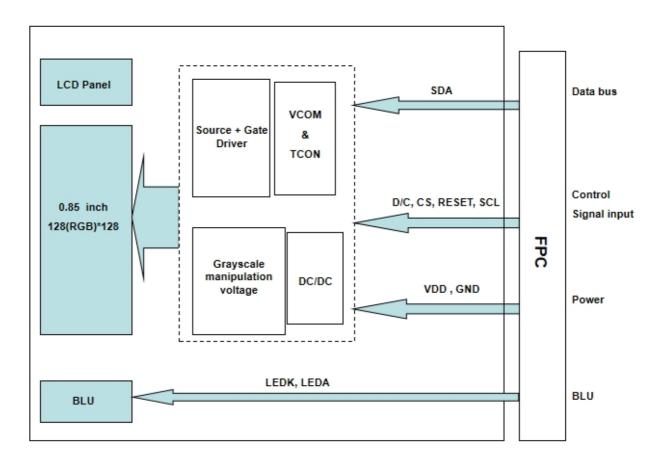
Using the transmissive mode measurement approach, measure the white screen luminance of the display panel and backlight.

- 6.6.1. Surface Luminance: L_V = average (L_{P1} : L_{P9})
- 6.6.2. Uniformity = Minimal $(L_{P1}:L_{P9})$ / Maximal $(L_{P1}:L_{P9})$ * 100%
- 6.6.3. Transmittance = L_V on LCD / L_V on Backlight * 100%

Note: Measuring machine: BM-7



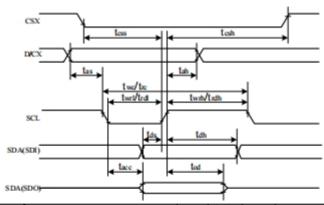
7. Block Diagram and Power Supply



8. Interface Pins Definition

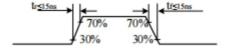
No.	Symbol	Function	Remark
1	GND	Ground	-
2	LEDK	LED Cathode	-
3	LEDA	LED Anode	-
4	VDD	Power Supply	-
5	GND	Ground	-
6	GND	Ground	-
7	D/C	Display Data / Command Selection Pin	
,	D/C	in 4-Line Serial Interface	-
8	CS	Chip selection pin: Low enable, high disable	-
9	SCL	This pin is used to be serial interface clock	-
10	SD4	SPI interface input/output pin. The data is 1 attached	
10	SDA	on the rising edge of the SCL signal.	-
11	RESET	This signal will reset the device and it must be applied	
11	RESET	to properly initialize the chip. Signal is active low.	
12	GND	Ground	-

9. AC Characteristics-4-Line SPI Interface



Signal	Symbol	Parameter	min	max	Unit	Description
CSX	tcss	Chip select time (Write)	20	-	ns	
COA	tcsh	Chip select hold time (Read)	40	-	ns	
	twc	Serial Clock Cycle (Write)	10	-	ns	
	twrh	SCL "H" Pulse Width (Write)	5	-	ns	
SCL	twrl	SCL "L" Pulse Width (Write)	5	-	ns	
SUL	trc	Serial Clock Cycle (Read)	150	-	ns	
	trdh	SCL "H" Pulse Width (Read)	60	-	ns	
	trdl	SCL "L" Pulse Width (Read)	60	-	ns	
D/CX	tas	D/CX setup time	10	-	ns	
DICX	tah	D/CX hold time (Write/Read)	10	-	ns	
SDA/SDI	tds	Data setup time (Write)	5	-	ns	
(Input)	tdh	Data hold time (Write)	5	-	ns	
envieno	tacc	Access time (Read)	10	-	ns	For maximum
(Output)	toh	Output disable time (Read)	20	50	ns	CL=30pF For minmum CL=8pF

Note: Ta = 25 °C, VDDI=1.65V to 3.3V, VDD=2.5V to 3.3V, VSSA=VSSR=0V



10. Quality Assurance

10.1.Purpose

This standard for Quality Assurance assures the quality of LCD module products supplied to customer.

10.2. Standard for Quality Test

10.2.1. Sampling Plan:

GB2828.1-2012

Single sampling, general inspection level II

10.2.2. Sampling Criteria:

Visual inspection: AQL 1.5 Electrical functional: AQL 0.65.

10.2.3. Reliability Test:

Detailed requirement refer to Reliability Test Specification.

10.3. Nonconforming Analysis & Disposition

- 10.3.1. Nonconforming analysis:
 - 10.3.1.1. Customer should provide overall information of non-conforming sample for their complaints.
 - 10.3.1.2. After receipt of detailed information from customer, the analysis of nonconforming parts usually should be finished in one week.
 - 10.3.1.3. If cannot finish the analysis on time, customer will be notified with the progress status.
- 10.3.2. Disposition of nonconforming:
 - 10.3.2.1. Non-conforming product over PPM level will be replaced.
 - 10.3.2.2. The cause of non-conformance will be analyzed. Corrective action will be discussed and implemented.

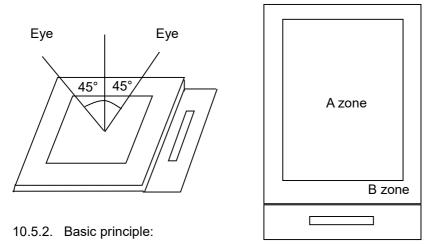
10.4. Agreement Items

Shall negotiate with customer if the following situation occurs:

- 10.4.1. There is any discrepancy in standard of quality assurance.
- 10.4.2. Additional requirement to be added in product specification.
- 10.4.3. Any other special problem.

10.5. Standard of the Product Visual Inspection

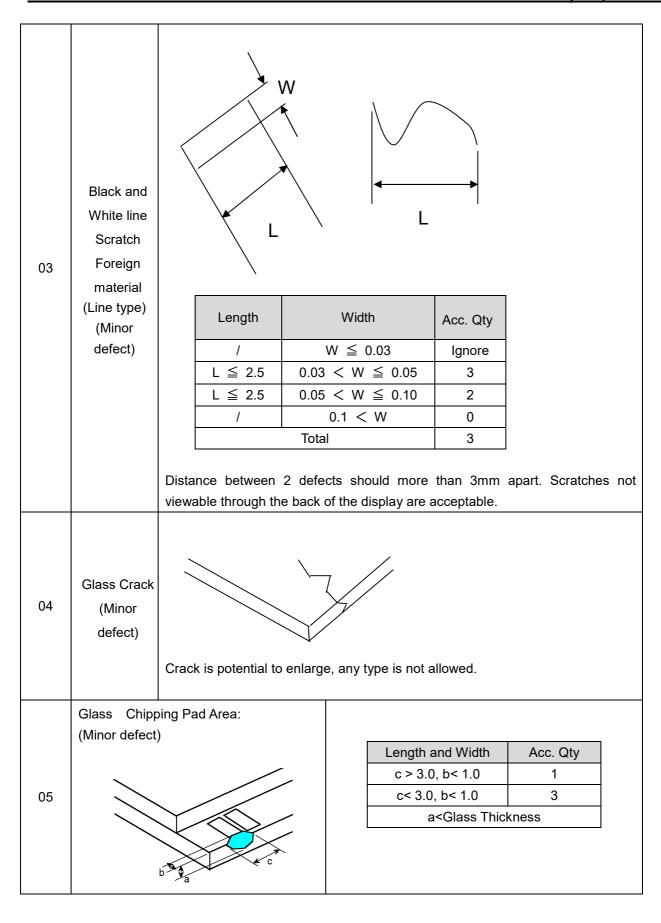
- 10.5.1. Appearance inspection:
 - 10.5.1.1. The inspection must be under illumination about 1000 1500 lx, and the distance of view must be at 30cm ± 2cm.
 - 10.5.1.2. The viewing angle should be 45° from the vertical line without reflection light or follows customer's viewing angle specifications.
 - 10.5.1.3. Definition of area: A Zone: Active Area, B Zone: Viewing Area,



10.5.2.1. A set of sample to indicate the limit of acceptable quality level must be discussed by both us and customer when there is any dispute happened.10.5.2.2. New item must be added on time when it is necessary.

10.6.Inspection Specification

No.	Item	Criteria (Unit: mm)				
	Black / White spot Foreign	<u> </u>	_	Area	Acc. Qty	
	material	a		φ≤0.10	Ignore	
	(Round			0.10<φ≤0.15	2	
01	type)			0.15<φ≤0.25	1	
	Pinholes	b		0.25<φ	0	
	Stain			Total	2 no include	
	Particles			rotar	φ≤ 0.10	
	inside cell.	φ= (a + b) /2				
	(Minor defect)	Distance between 2 o	defects should m	nore than 3mm apart.		
			Display Area	Total		
		Bright dot	0	0	Nutra	
	Electrical	Dark dot	N≤2	N≤2	Note1	
02	Defect	Total dot	N≤2	N≤2		
02	(Minor	Mura	Not visible thr	ough 5% ND filters.	Note 2	
	defect)	Remark: 1. Bright dot ca	used by scratch	and foreign object acc	cords to item 1.	

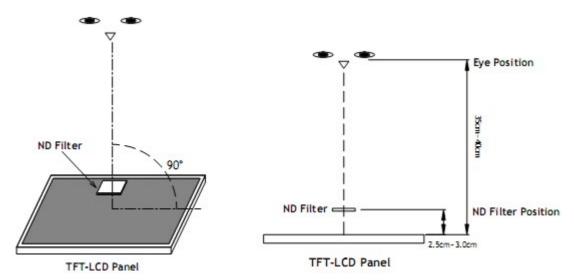


	Glass Chipping Rear of Pad Area: (Minor defect)		
	(William delect)	Length and Width	Acc. Qty
		c > 3.0, b< 1.0	1
06		c< 3.0, b< 1.0	2
		c< 3.0, b< 0.5	4
	C	a <glass td="" thicl<=""><td>kness</td></glass>	kness
	u ya		
	Glass Chipping Except Pad Area: (Minor defect)		
		Length and Width	Acc. Qty
		c > 3.0, b< 1.0	1
07		c< 3.0, b< 1.0	2
	b 3	c< 3.0, b< 0.5	4
		a <glass td="" thicl<=""><td>kness</td></glass>	kness
	a 📬 🥆		
	Glass Corner Chipping: (Minor defect)		
		Length and Width	Acc. Qty
08		c < 3.0, b< 3.0	Ignore
00	ba	a <glass td="" thic<=""><td>Miess</td></glass>	Miess
	Glass Burr: (Minor defect)		
	(Millor delect)	Length	Acc. Qty
		F < 1.0	Ignore
		1 1 1.0	ignore
na	F		
09		Glass burr don't affect as dimension.	semble and module

10	FPC Defect: (Minor defect)		 10.1 Dent, pinhole width a<w 3.<="" li=""> (w: circuitry width.) 10.2 Open circuit is unacceptable. 10.3 No oxidation, contamination and distortion. </w>		
11	Bubble on Polarizer (Minor defect)		Diameter φ≤0.20 0.20 <φ≤0.30 0.30 <φ≤0.50 0.50 < φ	Acc. Qty Ignore 4 1 None	
12	Dent on Polarizer (Minor defect)		Diameter φ≤0.20 0.20 <φ≤0.30 0.30 <φ≤0.50 0.50 < φ	Acc. Qty Ignore 4 1 None	
13	Bezel	13.1 No rust, distortion on the Bezel. 13.2 No visible fingerprints, stains or other contamination.			
14	PCB	14.1 No distortion or contamination on PCB terminals. 14.2 All components on PCB must same as documented on the BOM/component layout. 14.3 Follow IPC-A-600F.			
15	Soldering	Follow IPC-A-610C standard			
16	Electrical Defect (Major defect)	The below defects must be rejected. 16.1 Missing vertical / horizontal segment, 16.2 Abnormal Display. 16.3 No function or no display. 16.4 Current exceeds product specifications. 16.5 LCD viewing angle defect. 16.6 No Backlight. 16.7 Dark Backlight. 16.8 Touch Panel no function.			

Remark: LCD Panel Broken shall be rejected. Defect out of LCD viewing area is acceptable.

Note1: Bright dot is defined as the defective area of the dot is larger than 50% of one sub-pixel area.



Bright dot: The bright dot size defect at black display pattern. It can be recognized by 2% transparency of filter when the distance between eyes and panel is $350 \text{mm} \pm 50 \text{mm}$.

Dark dot: Cyan, Magenta or Yellow dot size defect at white display pattern. It can be recognized by 5% transparency of filter when the distance between eyes and panel is $350 \text{mm} \pm 50 \text{mm}$.

Note2: Mura on display which appears darker / brighter against background brightness on parts of display area.

11. Reliability Specification

No	Item	Condition	Quantity	Criteria
1	High Temperature Operating	+70°C, 96Hrs	2	GB/T2423.2 -2008
2	Low Temperature Operating	-20°C, 96Hrs	2	GB/T2423.1 -2008
3	High Humidity Storage	+50°C, 85%RH, 96Hrs	2	GB/T2423.3 -2016
4	High Temperature Storage	+80°C, 96Hrs	2	GB/T2423.2 -2008
5	Low Temperature Storage	-30°C, 96Hrs	2	GB/T2423.1 -2008
6	Thermal Cycling Test Storage	-10°C, 60min~60°C, 60min, 20 cycles.	2	GB/T2423.22 -2012
7	Packing vibration	Frequency range:10Hz~50Hz Acceleration of gravity:5G X, Y, Z 30 min for each direction.	-	GB/T5170.14 -2009
8	Electrical Static Discharge	Air: \pm 4kV 150pF/330 Ω 5 times	2	GB/T17626.2 -2018
	Liectrical Static Discharge	Contact: ± 2 kV 150pF/330 Ω 5 times		
9	Drop Test (Packaged)	Height:80 cm,1 corner, 3 edges, 6 surfaces.	-	GB/T2423.7- 2018

Note1. No defection cosmetic and operational function allowable.

Note2. Total current Consumption should be below double of initial value

12. Precautions and Warranty

12.1. Safety

- 12.1.1. The liquid crystal in the LCD is poisonous. Do not put it in your mouth. If the liquid crystal touches your skin or clothes, wash it off immediately using soap and water.
- 12.1.2. Since the liquid crystal cells are made of glass, do not apply strong impact on them. Handle with care.

12.2. Handling

- 12.2.1. Reverse and use within ratings in order to keep performance and prevent damage.
- 12.2.2. Do not wipe the polarizer with dry cloth, as it might cause scratch. If the surface of the LCD needs to be cleaned, wipe it swiftly with cotton or other soft cloth soaked with petroleum IPA, do not use other chemicals.

12.3.Storage

- 12.3.1. Do not store the LCD module beyond the specified temperature ranges.
- 12.3.2. Strong light exposure causes degradation of polarizer and color filter.

12.4. Metal Pin (Apply to Products with Metal Pins)

12.4.1. Pins of LCD and Backlight

12.4.1.1. Solder tip can touch and press on the tip of Pin LEAD during the soldering

12.4.1.2. Recommended Soldering Conditions

Solder Type: Sn96.3~94-Ag3.3~4.3-Cu0.4~1.1

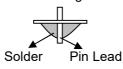
Maximum Solder Temperature: 370°C

Maximum Solder Time: 3s at the maximum temperature

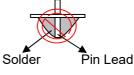
Recommended Soldering Temp: 350±20°C

Typical Soldering Time: ≤3s

12.4.1.3. Solder Wetting



Recommended



Not Recommended

12.4.2. Pins of EL

- 12.4.2.1. Solder tip can touch and press on the tip of EL leads during soldering.
- 12.4.2.2. No Solder Paste on the soldering pad on the motherboard is recommended.
- 12.4.2.3. Recommended Soldering Conditions

Solder type: Nippon Alimit Leadfree SR-34, size 0.5mm

Recommended Solder Temperature: 270~290°C

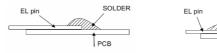
Typical Soldering Time: ≤2s

Minimum solder distance from EL lamp (body):2.0mm

12.4.2.4. No horizontal press on the EL leads during soldering.

12.4.2.5. 180° bend EL leads three times is not allowed.

12.4.2.6. Solder Wetting



Recommended

Not Recommended

12.4.2.7. The type of the solder iron:



Recommended Not Recommended

12.4.2.8. Solder Pad



12.5. Operation

- 12.5.1. Do not drive LCD with DC voltage
- 12.5.2. Response time will increase below lower temperature
- 12.5.3. Display may change color with different temperature
- 12.5.4. Mechanical disturbance during operation, such as pressing on the display area, may cause the segments to appear "fractured".
- 12.5.5. Do not connect or disconnect the LCM to or from the system when power is on.
- 12.5.6. Never use the LCM under abnormal condition of high temperature and high humidity.
- 12.5.7. Module has high frequency circuits. Sufficient suppression to the electromagnetic interface shall be done by system manufacturers. Grounding and shielding methods may be important to minimize the interference.
- 12.5.8. Do not display the fixed pattern for long time (we suggest the time not longer than one hour) because it may develop image sticking due to the TFT structure.

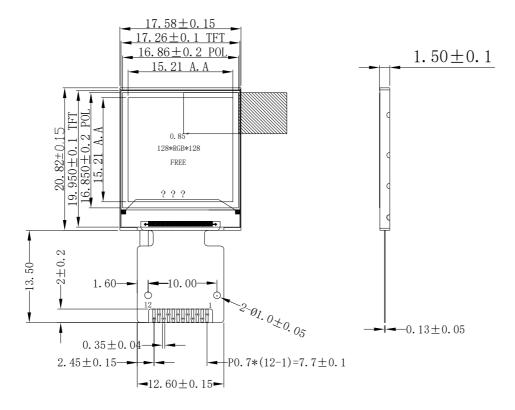
12.6. Static Electricity

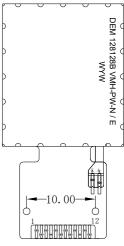
- 12.6.1. CMOS LSIs are equipped in this unit, so care must be taken to avoid the electro-static charge, by ground human body, etc.
- 12.6.2. The normal static prevention measures should be observed for work clothes and benches.
- 12.6.3. The module should be kept into anti-static bags or other containers resistant to static for storage.

12.7. Limited Warranty

- 12.7.1. Our warranty liability is limited to repair and/or replacement. We will not be responsible for any consequential loss.
- 12.7.2. If possible, we suggest customer to use up all modules in six months. If the module storage time over twelve months, we suggest that recheck it before the module be used.
- 12.7.3. After the product shipped, any product quality issues must be feedback within three months, otherwise, we will not be responsible for the subsequent or consequential events.

13. Outline Drawing





NOTES:

1. DISPLAY TYPE: 0.85" TFT

LEDA OLEDK VF=3. OV IF=20mA

- 2. VIEWING DIRECTION: All
- 3. POLARIZER MODE: TRANSMISSIVE/NORMALLY BLACK
- 4. DRIVER IC: GC9107
- 5. OPERATING TEMP.: -20° C~70° C
- 6. STORAGE TEMP.: −30° C~80° C
- 7. BACK LIGHT: 1 CHIP-WHITE LED; 20MA, 3. OV
- 8. LCM Luminance: 330 CD/M2(TYP)
- 9. UNMARKED TOLERANCE: \pm 0. 2

DESCRIPTION		
GND		
LEDK		
LEDA		
VDD		
GND		
GND		
D/C		
CS		
SCL		
SDA		
RESET		
GND		